



EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

**select**

**sum(salary),**  
**round(avg(salary)),**  
**min(salary),**  
**max(salary),**  
**count(\*),**  
**count(bonus)**

**from employee;**

*	SUM(SALARY)	ROUND(AVG(SALARY))	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)	COUNT(*)	COUNT(BONUS)
1	1212000	67333	31000	180000	18	5

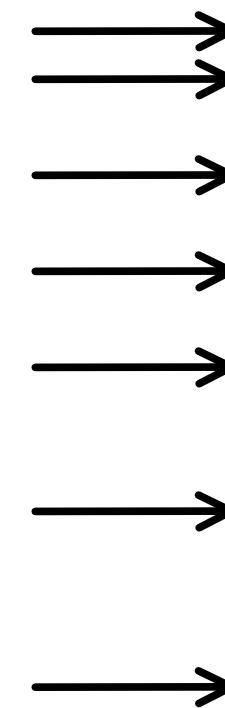
EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

```

select ouid,
       sum(salary),
       round(avg(salary)),
       min(salary),
       max(salary),
       count(*),
       count(bonus)
from employee
group by ouid
order by ouid;
  
```

*	OUID	SUM(SALARY)	ROUND(AVG(SALARY))	MIN(SALARY)	MAX(SALARY)	COUNT(*)	COUNT(BONUS)
1	11	180000	180000	180000	180000	1	0
2	12	120000	120000	120000	120000	1	0
3	13	173000	57667	38000	93000	3	1
4	14	169000	56333	39000	89000	3	1
5	15	142000	142000	142000	142000	1	0
6	16	266000	66500	42000	91000	4	1
7	17	162000	32400	31000	34000	5	2

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdemir		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900



sum	avg

grouping criterion

1. partitioning of detail data into different groups according to grouping criterion
2. application of aggregation function on each individual group
3. one record per group in the output

```
select uid,  
       sum(salary)  
  from employee  
 group by uid  
 order by uid;
```

**all output columns on same aggregation level**

uid	part of <b>group by</b>
salary	aggregation function applied on column

*	OID	SUM(SALARY)
1	11	180000
2	12	120000
3	13	173000
4	14	169000
5	15	142000
6	16	266000
7	17	162000

```
select uid, lastname,  
       sum(salary)  
  from employee  
 group by uid  
 order by uid;
```

**output columns on different aggregation levels**

uid	aggregated
lastname	on detail level (not possible)
salary	aggregated

**error message:**  
not a GROUP BY expression

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

OUID	HEAD	SUPERUNIT	NAME
11	101	(null)	Company
12	102	11	Administration
13	103	12	HR
14	106	12	Accounting
15	109	11	Production
16	110	15	Plant
17	109	15	Warehouse

```

select ou.name,
sum(salary),
count(*)
from employee e
join orgunit ou on ou.oid=e.oid
group by ou.name
order by ou.name;

```

*	NAME	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	Accounting	169000	3
2	Administration	120000	1
3	Company	180000	1
4	HR	173000	3
5	Plant	266000	4
6	Production	142000	1
7	Warehouse	162000	5

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

**select**

```
extract(year from hiredate) as hireyear,
sum(salary),
count(*)
```

**from employee**

**group by extract(year from hiredate)**

**order by extract(year from hiredate);**

*	HIREYEAR	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	2000	180000	1
2	2001	91000	1
3	2002	182000	2
4	2005	210000	2
5	2006	225000	3
6	2009	34000	1
7	2010	42000	1
8	2011	31000	1
9	2012	43000	1
10	2013	64000	2
11	2014	72000	2
12	2018	38000	1

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdemir		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

**select****case**

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'From2010'

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'Until2009'

**end as entry\_year\_range,**

sum(salary),

count(\*)

**from employee****group by****case**

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'From2010'

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'Until2009'

**end;**

*	ENTRY_YEAR_RANGE	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	From2010	290000	8
2	Until2009	922000	10

# Grouping with several Columns

Prof. Dr. Ingo Claßen

Dienstag, 1. Juni 2021 14:57

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

*	OUID	ENTRY_YEAR_RANGE	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	11 Until2009		180000	1
2	12 Until2009		120000	1
3	13 From2010		38000	1
4	13 Until2009		135000	2
5	14 From2010		39000	1
6	14 Until2009		130000	2
7	15 Until2009		142000	1
8	16 From2010		85000	2
9	16 Until2009		181000	2
10	17 From2010		128000	4
11	17 Until2009		34000	1

**select** ouid,

**case**

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'From2010'

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'Until2009'

**end as** entry\_year\_range,

sum(salary),

count(\*)

**from** employee

**group by**

oid,

**case**

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'From2010'

**when** hiredate >= to\_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')  
**then** 'Until2009'

**end**

**order by** ouid;

```

select
case
when hiredate >= to_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'From2010'
when hiredate >= to_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'Until2009'
end as entry_year_range,
sum(salary),
count(*)
from employee
group by
case
when hiredate >= to_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'From2010'
when hiredate >= to_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'Until2009'
end;
    
```

*	ENTRY_YEAR_RANGE	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	From2010	290000	8
2	Until2009	922000	10



adding a column in **group by** leads to new groups,  
due to value combinations

```

select oid,
case
when hiredate >= to_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'From2010'
when hiredate >= to_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'Until2009'
end as entry_year_range,
sum(salary),
count(*)
from employee
group by
oid,
case
when hiredate >= to_date('2010/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'From2010'
when hiredate >= to_date('2000/01/01', 'YYYY/MM/DD')
then 'Until2009'
end
order by oid;
    
```

*	OID	ENTRY_YEAR_RANGE	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	11	Until2009	180000	1
2	12	Until2009	120000	1
3	13	From2010	38000	1
4	13	Until2009	135000	2
5	14	From2010	39000	1
6	14	Until2009	130000	2
7	15	Until2009	142000	1
8	16	From2010	85000	2
9	16	Until2009	181000	2
10	17	From2010	128000	4
11	17	Until2009	34000	1

# Grouping with dependent Columns

Dienstag, 1. Juni 2021 14:58

Prof. Dr. Ingo Claßen

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11 Patil		2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12 Durmaz		2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13 Blaschke		2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13 Stone		2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13 Dalal		2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14 Li		2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14 Nguyen		2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14 Sanchez		2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15 Umarani		2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16 Ortega		2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16 Doshi		2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16 Singh		2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16 Jadhav		2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17 Popov		2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17 Kumar		2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17 Krause		2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17 Oezdem		2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17 Okeke		2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

OUID	HEAD	SUPERUNIT	NAME
11	101	(null)	Company
12	102		11 Administration
13	103		12 HR
14	106		12 Accounting
15	109		11 Production
16	110		15 Plant
17	109		15 Warehouse

not possible, name is on detail level

error message: no GROUP BY expression

**select ou.oid, ou.name, sum(salary)**

**from employee e**

**join orgunit ou on ou.oid=e.oid**

**group by ou.oid**

**order by ou.oid;**

add **ou.name** to **group by**

doesn't lead to new combinations because ou.name is dependent on ou.oid

**select ou.oid, ou.name, sum(salary)**

**from employee e**

**join orgunit ou on ou.oid=e.oid**

**group by ou.oid, ou.name**

**order by ou.oid;**

*	OUID	NAME	SUM(SALARY)
1	11 Company		180000
2	12 Administration		120000
3	13 HR		173000
4	14 Accounting		169000
5	15 Production		142000
6	16 Plant		266000
7	17 Warehouse		162000

```
select uid,  
    sum(salary),  
    count(*)  
from employee  
group by uid  
order by uid;
```

```
select uid,  
    sum(salary),  
    count(*)  
from employee  
group by uid  
having count(*) > 1  
order by uid;
```

*	OID	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	11	180000	1
2	12	120000	1
3	13	173000	3
4	14	169000	3
5	15	142000	1
6	16	266000	4
7	17	162000	5



*	OID	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	13	173000	3
2	14	169000	3
3	16	266000	4
4	17	162000	5

EID	OUID	LASTNAME	HIREDATE	SALARY	BONUS
101	11	Patil	2000-05-01 00:00:00	180000	(null)
102	12	Durmaz	2005-07-01 00:00:00	120000	(null)
103	13	Blaschke	2002-11-01 00:00:00	93000	(null)
104	13	Stone	2006-06-01 00:00:00	42000	(null)
105	13	Dalal	2018-02-02 00:00:00	38000	1000
106	14	Li	2002-12-01 00:00:00	89000	(null)
107	14	Nguyen	2006-07-01 00:00:00	41000	(null)
108	14	Sanchez	2014-04-01 00:00:00	39000	1500
109	15	Umarani	2006-07-01 00:00:00	142000	(null)
110	16	Ortega	2005-09-02 00:00:00	90000	(null)
111	16	Doshi	2010-01-02 00:00:00	42000	(null)
112	16	Singh	2012-03-01 00:00:00	43000	2100
113	16	Jadhav	2001-08-01 00:00:00	91000	(null)
114	17	Popov	2009-03-02 00:00:00	34000	(null)
115	17	Kumar	2013-05-01 00:00:00	32000	(null)
116	17	Krause	2011-08-01 00:00:00	31000	(null)
117	17	Oezdem	2014-08-01 00:00:00	33000	1900
118	17	Okeke	2013-11-01 00:00:00	32000	1900

```
select ouid,
      sum(salary),
      count(*)
from employee
group by ouid
having count(*) > 1
order by ouid;
```

```
select ouid,
      sum(salary),
      count(*)
from employee
where bonus is null
group by ouid
having count(*) > 1
order by ouid;
```

*	OUID	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	13	173000	3
2	14	169000	3
3	16	266000	4
4	17	162000	5

*	OUID	SUM(SALARY)	COUNT(*)
1	13	135000	2
2	14	130000	2
3	16	223000	3
4	17	97000	3

# Structure of a Query with Grouping

Dienstag, 3. Dezember 2019 09:55

```
select  
from  
where  
group by  
having  
order by
```